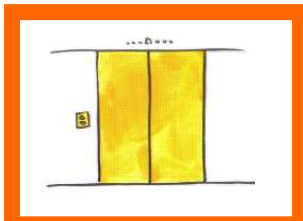
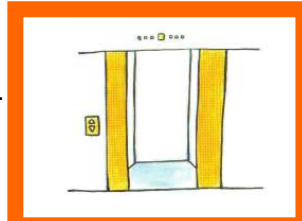


9. << **Aite-imasu** >> ⇔ << **Akete-arimasu** >>



The doors were closed.
【past state】



The doors were open.
【past state】



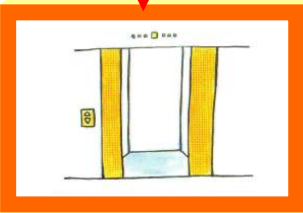
The doors opened
【past action】

文 172



The door closed.
【past action】

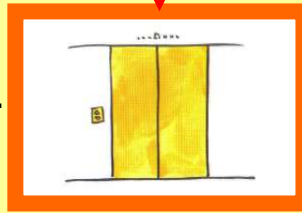
文 173



The doors are open.
【present state】

aite-imasu

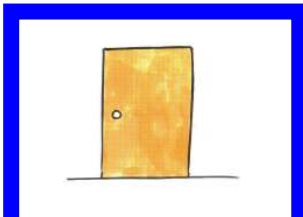
aku 【 Intransitive Verb 】



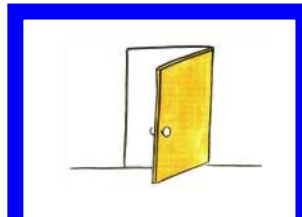
The doors are closed.
【present state】

shimatte-imasu

shimaru 【 Intransitive Verb 】



The door was closed.
【past state】



The door was open..
【past state】



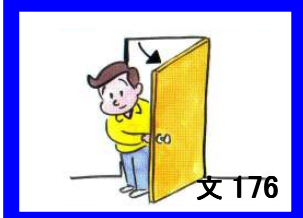
I am opening the door.
【present progressive action】

文 178



I am closing the door.
【present progressive action】

文 179



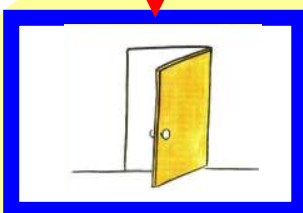
I opened the door.
【past action】

文 176



I closed the door.
【past action】

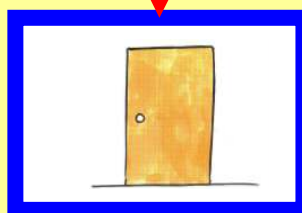
文 177



The door is open.
【present state】
It has been opened.
【present perfect state】

akete-arimasu

akeru 【 Transitive Verb 】



The door is closed.
【present state】
It has been closed.
【present perfect state】

shimete-arimasu

shimeru 【 Transitive Verb 】

10. << Doa ga akete-arimasu. >>



① I opened the door

文 176



② I entered the room

文 160



文 160~163



③ I took the chair out of the room.

文 163



① I will clean my room

文 033



② I will put the chair in the room

文 162



文 160~163

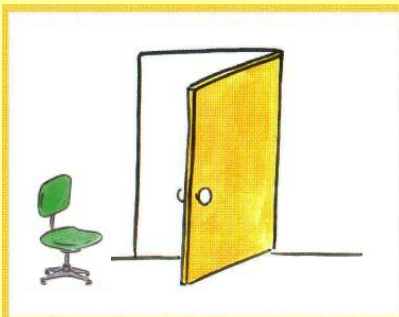


③ I will go out of the room.

文 161

now

The door has been opened, and is still open.
The chair has been taken out, and is still out.



The light on the ceiling has been turned on, and is still on.

The light on the desk has been turned off, and is still off.

The curtains have been opened, and are still open.

The windows have been closed, and are still closed.